## **Immigration Options for Survivors of Domestic and Sexual Violence**

• VAWA lets Survivor apply for

green card or work permit

• Green card for family of

citizen or resident

• Other VAWA protections may

victims of trafficking

green cards

certification:

without abuser's consent or help.

• Work authorization for H-4s

• DV survivors with conditional

• Requires proof of substantial

physical or mental harm

Requires law enforcement

• The survivor has information

• Has cooperated with law

helpful to the investigation AND

enforcement or prosecutors.

## **VAWA - Violence Against Women Act** Protection for family of abusive US citizen, permanent resident or H-1B

- Protects spouse, child, or parent of abusive citizen or permanent resident
- Protects H-4 spouse or child of abusive H-1B visa holder
- Proof of battery or extreme cruelty
  - Does not require physical injury.
  - Can show emotional or financial abuse or
  - Immigration related threats or
  - Hyper-Controlling behavior

## U Visa: For victims of serious crime who cooperate with law enforcement.

help

- Immigration relief for a survivor who does not qualify for VAWA or who is out of status. For example:
  - Student visa, even if overstay
  - Family of visiting scholar or worker
  - B1/B2, even if overstay
  - Undocumented person
- Process takes many years but can lead to work authorization and green card
- Must be a victim of a "qualifying crime" Examples related to sexual violence:
  - Abusive Sexual Contact
  - Domestic Violence
  - False Imprisonment
  - Female Genital Mutilation
  - Felony Assault

- Rape
- Sexual Assault
- Sexual Exploitation

## VICTIM SERVICES PROGRAMS

Iowa Coalition Against Domestic Violence (ICADV)







This overview is intended for general initial screening purposes only. If you think someone may qualify for one of these immigration benefits, consult an immigration attorney for additional requirements and individualized assessment of options.

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- Stalking
- Trafficking